



**SSC**

Strategic Studies Center  
National Defence Studies Institute

# ASEAN defence security foresighting in the next 2 decades

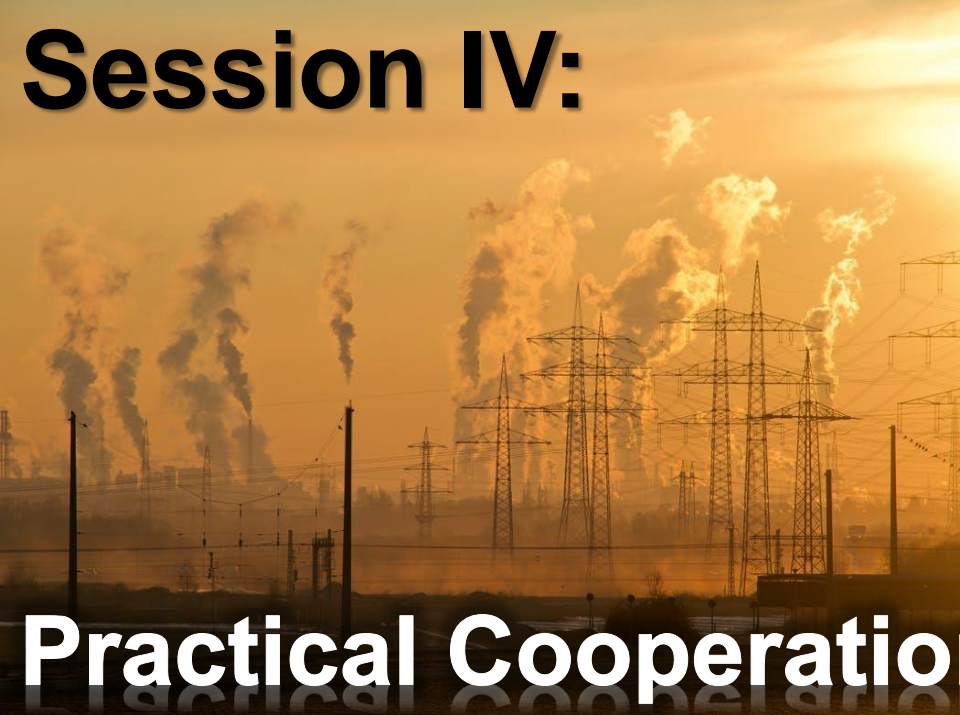
During 25<sup>th</sup> Feb – 3<sup>rd</sup> Mar 2019  
at Holiday Inn Chiangmai Hotel  
Chiang Mai, Thailand



# Session IV:

Practical Cooperation for the future of  
ASEAN Security

In case of Climate Change



# Over View of Presentation

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**1**

## ■ SWOT analysis

- **Opportunities**
- **The obstacle and challenge**
- **Strength**
- **The weakness**

**2**

## ■ Guideline for practical cooperation

- **First phase**
- **10 years**
- **15 years**
- **20 years**





# SWOT analysis

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1

## Opportunities

- ASEAN is friendly, open mind and has trust
- For international relation, have a good friendly with all countries
- Emerging trend of new industries
- The industry trend in ASEAN is growing
- Be a logistic hub
- Have the opportunity to be a center for communication technology



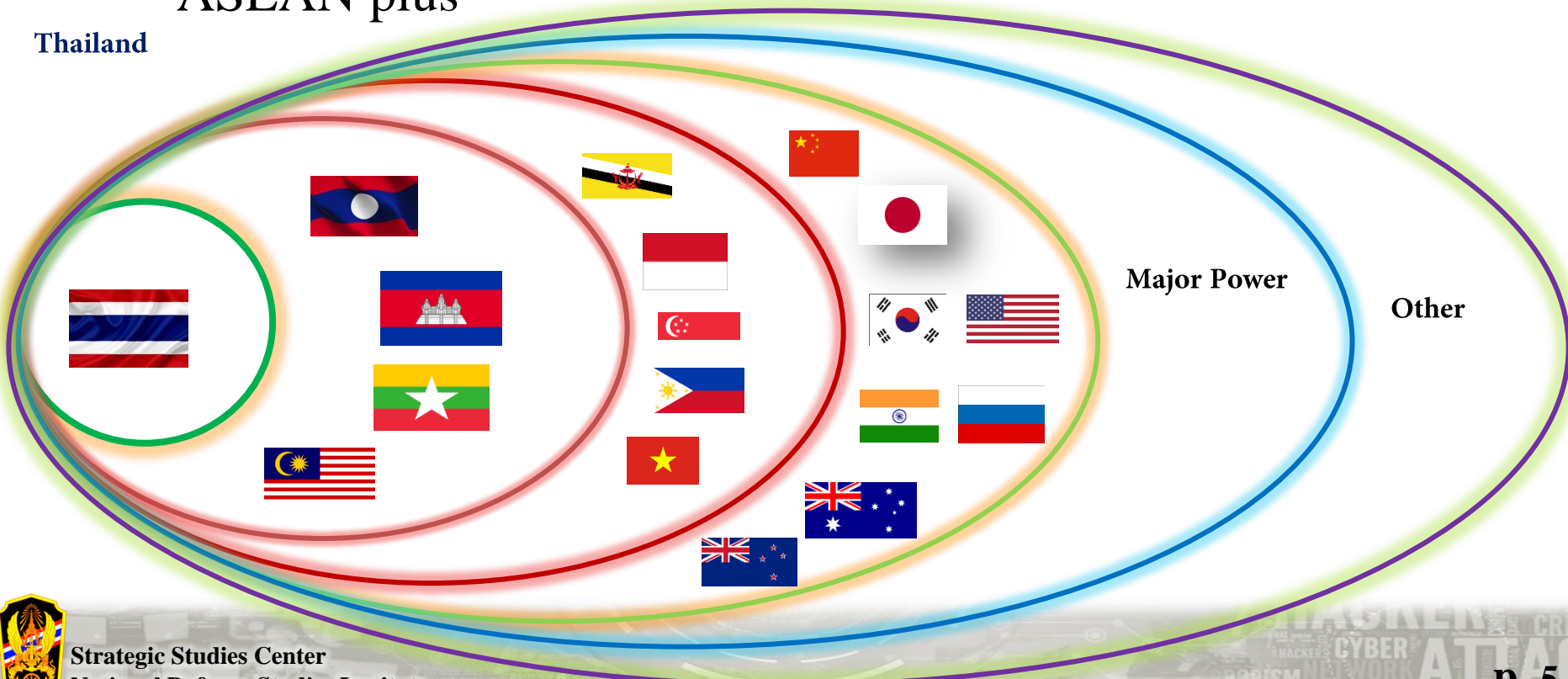
# SWOT analysis

1

## Opportunities (continued)

- For international relation, have a good friendly with all countries
- There is unity so has bargaining power, as in the case of ASEAN plus

Thailand

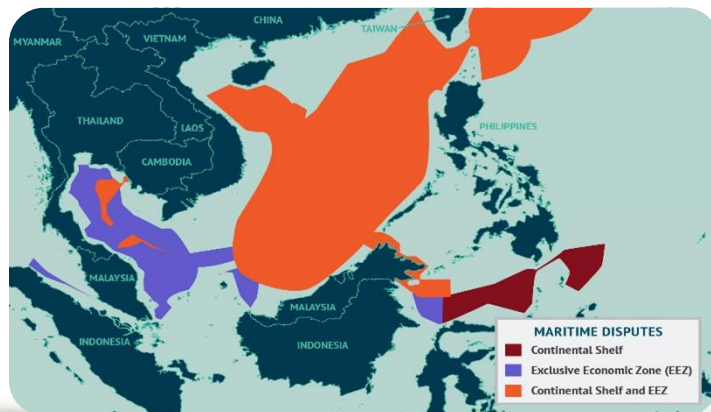


# SWOT analysis

2

## ■ The obstacle and challenge

- People have little knowledge and awareness in this matter
- Each area has differences in culture and belief
- There is an ASEAN way which makes the policy agreement rather slow and difficult



# SWOT analysis

2

## ■ The obstacle and challenge (continued)

- There is a problem of corruption
- There is an inequality in economy and wage
- There are same or similar products in region so making it competitive





# SWOT analysis

3

Strength

## Regional Groupings in Asia

Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)

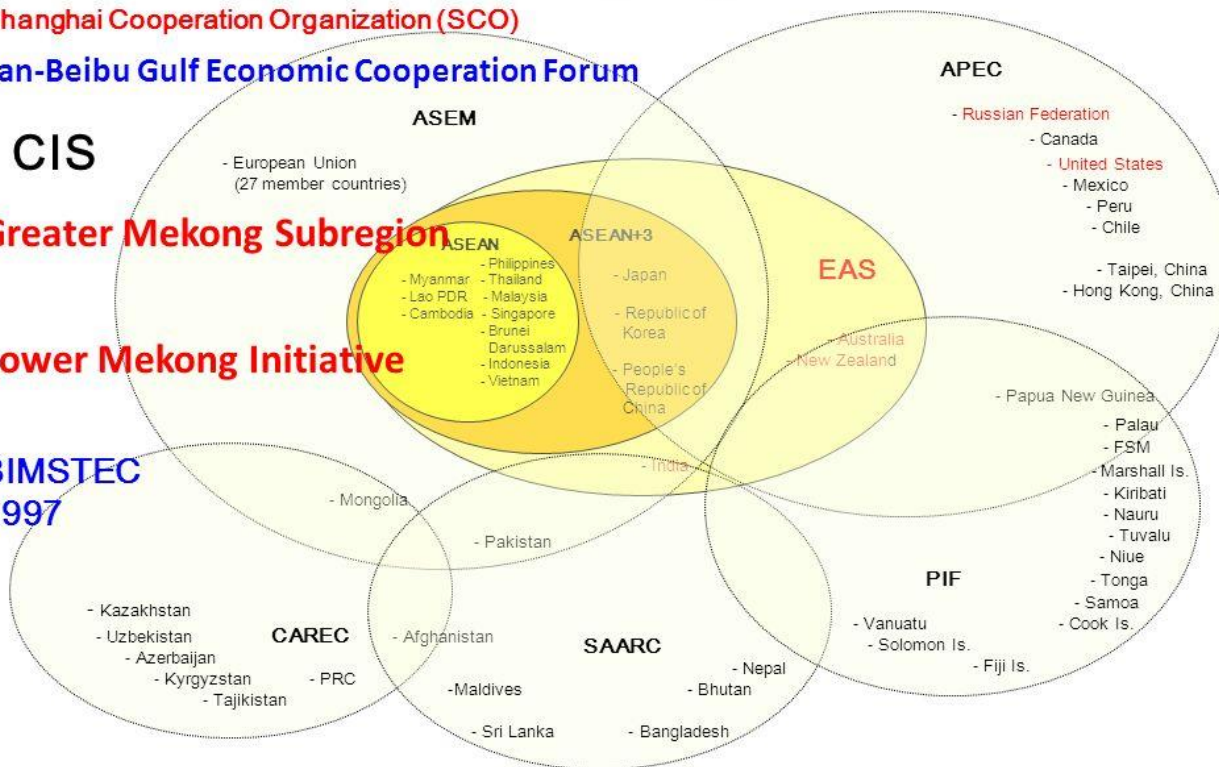
Pan-Beibu Gulf Economic Cooperation Forum

CIS

Greater Mekong Subregion

Lower Mekong Initiative

BIMSTEC  
1997



- Being an ASEAN Community has more power in bargaining
- Being important geopolitics



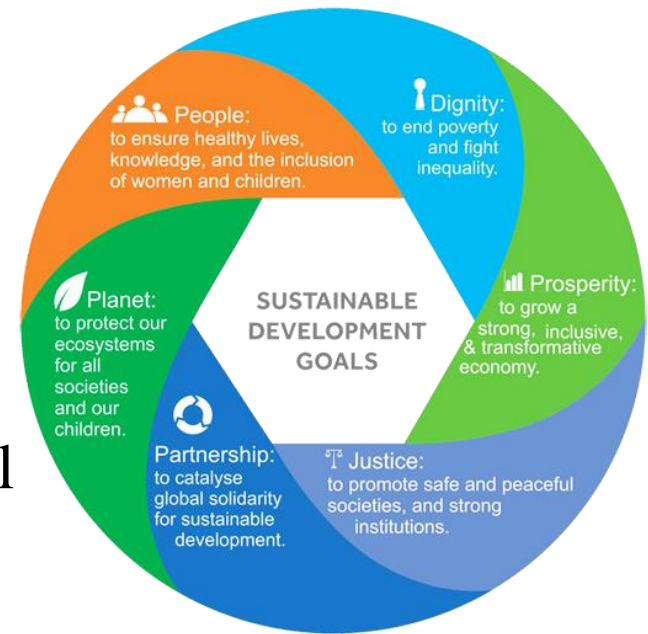


# SWOT analysis

3

## Strength (continued)

- Characteristics are flexible and compromise
- There are multicultural society and has an attractive culture
- There is coordination in policy level such as AHA Center
- Have expertise in dealing with different disasters



# SWOT analysis

## 4

### The weakness

- People are not ready for disaster response
- Each country consider on country benefits or country strategy more than ASEAN benefit or ASEAN strategy
- Still cannot work together, during a disaster
- Staff lacking skill to deal with disaster
- Lack of awareness for prevention



# Guideline for practical cooperation

1

■ In the first phase

**ASEAN should have a quality selection process of leader and should have a suitable term for office.**

- a. Arrangement of mutual agreements to rescue, relieves, and restores humanitarian victims.
- b. Determining guidelines for sharing resources to prevent damage from disaster.

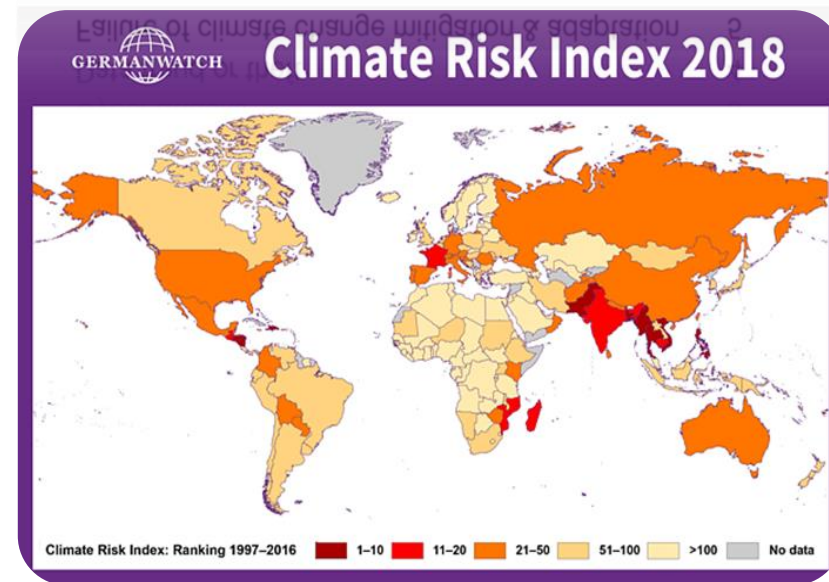
Global Risks Report

The 5 risks most likely to happen in the next 10 years

	rank
Extreme weather events	1
Natural disasters	2
Cyber attacks	3
Data fraud or theft	4
Failure of climate change mitigation & adaptation	5

Source: Executive Opinion Survey 2017, World Economic Forum

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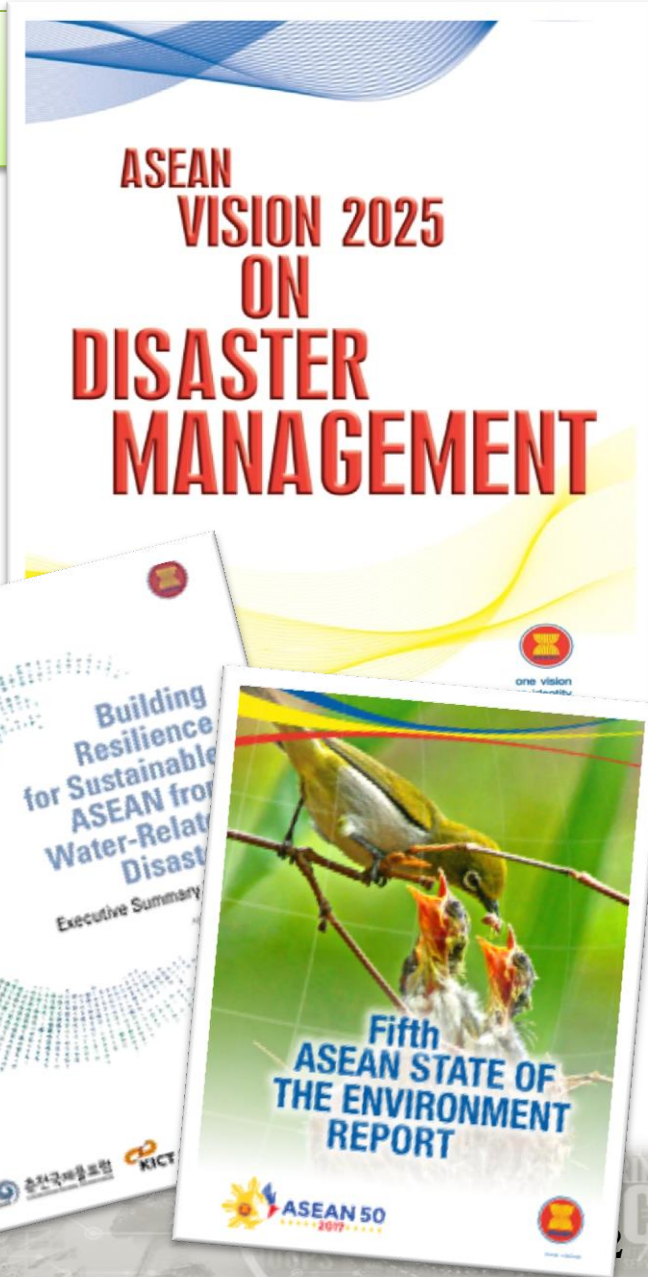
# Guideline for practical cooperation

1

■ In the first phase (continued)

**ASEAN should have a quality selection process of leader and should have a suitable term for office.**

- c. Creating mutual and worthy in mechanisms / measures for sharing resources / technology.
- d. Arrangement / issue guidelines, rules, and order for disaster management by taking the mutual benefits of ASEAN.



# Guideline for practical cooperation

2

■ In the next 10 years period

**ASEAN should establish a cooperation mechanism or have a channel to get support from dialogue countries / countries from outside the region, or other friendly countries such as.**

- a. Build cooperation with the superpowers in disaster management.



# Guideline for practical cooperation

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2

■ In the next 10 years period (continued)

**ASEAN should establish a cooperation mechanism or have a channel to get support from dialogue countries / countries from outside the region, or other friendly countries such as.**

- b. Strengthen cooperation with friendly countries in politics, economy and society.
- c. Establish alliances in negotiating trade and tax agreements at both bilateral level and multilateral level.
- d. Integration/coordination in knowledge management, practice, training with other countries in disaster reliefs.





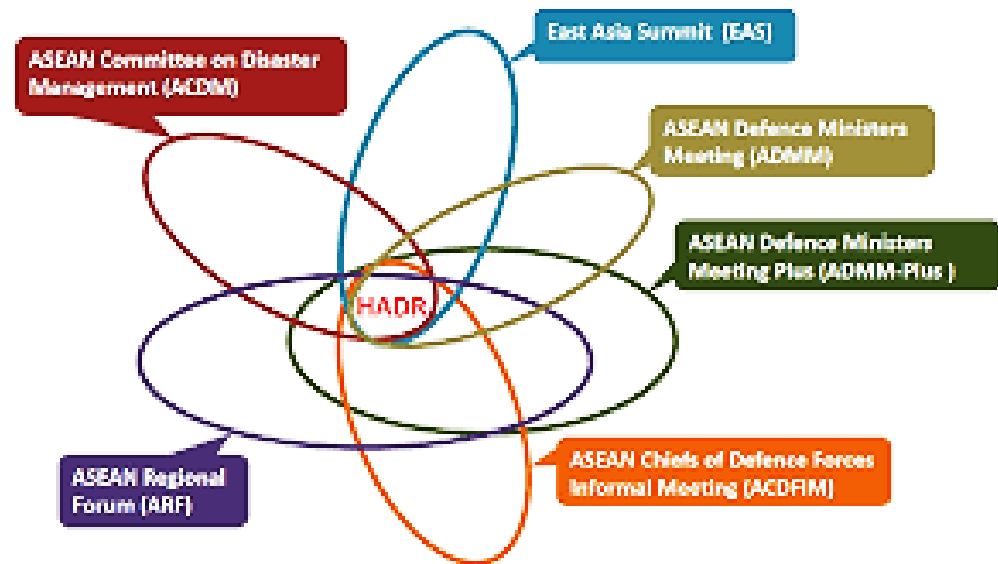
# Guideline for practical cooperation

3

■ In the next 15 years period

**ASEAN should create a common culture of ASEAN as well as creating common value and common norm for ASEAN people such as.**

- a. Develop people skill in disaster reliefs by building cooperation with friendly countries.



# Guideline for practical cooperation

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3

■ In the next 15 years period (continued)

**ASEAN should create a common culture of ASEAN as well as creating common value and common norm for ASEAN people such as.**

- b. Integration / coordination in knowledge management, practice, training with other countries in disaster reliefs.
- c. Establish a disaster learning center in disaster management by applying new technology to support operation in the incident.

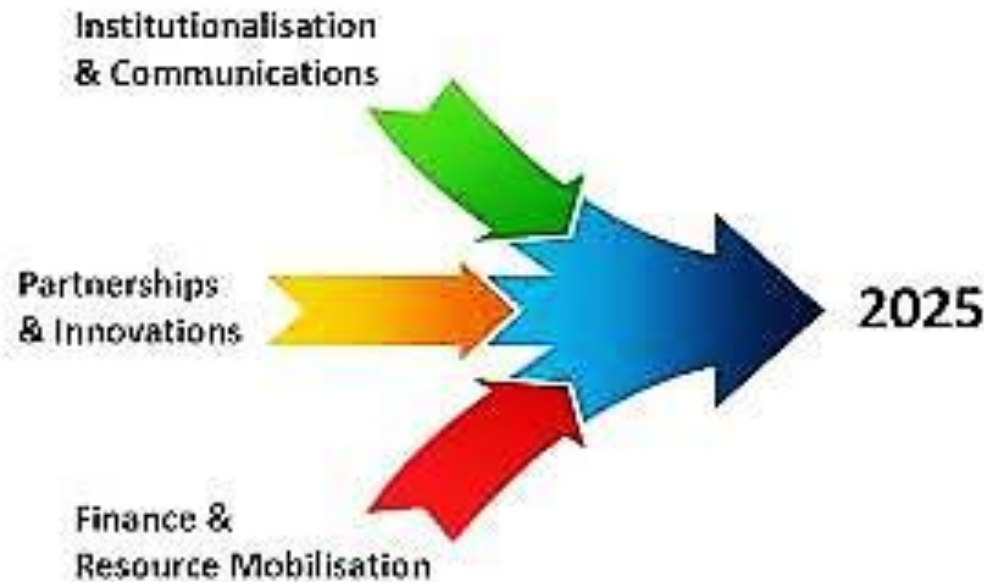


# Guideline for practical cooperation

4

■ During the next 20 years period

**ASEAN should establish and promote the good governance in both the government and non-government sector.**





# Conclusion

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## Guideline for practical cooperation



Have a quality selection process of leader in a suitable term for office.



Establish a cooperation mechanism to get support from dialogue countries.



Create a common culture / value / norm for ASEAN people.



Establish and promote the good governance.



# Questions & Answers



# End of Presentation

# Thank You

