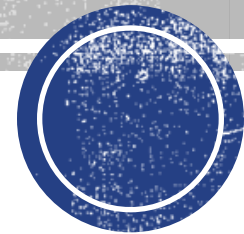


# **DRIVERS TO SUSTAINABLE SECURITY: AN ASEAN CONTEXT**

**Yura Suma Adnan, SHHBIDSS  
12th NADI Meeting,  
Holiday Inn Chiangmai Hotel, Thailand  
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# DRIVERS TO SUSTAINABLE SECURITY



## ASEAN

- Collective Leadership
- Comprehensive Security Approach
- Inclusive, Open and Outward Looking

## APSC

- Shared norms and rules of good relations
- Effective conflict prevention and resolution mechanisms
- Post conflict building peace building activities

## ADMM and ADMM Plus

- ADMM centrality
- Collective Responsibility on Transnational Security
- Capacity Building
- Strategic Dialogue



# DEFENSE/MILITARY DIPLOMACY & COOPERATION

## ASEAN

- 2000 ACAMM
- 2001 ACDFIM & ANCM
- 2002 AMIM
- 2004 AACC
- 2007 ADMM Retreat, ADSOM, ADSOM WG
- 2011 ACMMC, AMOIM

## ASEAN with Dialogue and Partners

- 1997 ARF HDUCIM
- 2002 ARF DOD
- 2002 SLD
- 2005 ARF APSC
- 2010 ADSOM Plus & ADSOM Plus WG
- 2010 ADMM EWG MS, CT, MM, HADR
- 2009 ASEAN-Japan Vice Minister Defense Forum
- 2014 ASEAN-US Defense Ministers Informal Meeting & ASEAN-Japan Defense Ministers Roundtable
- 2015 ASEAN-China Informal Defense Meeting
- 2016 ASEAN-Russia Defence Ministers Informal Meeting
- 2019 ASEAN-ROK Vice Defense Ministers Talk
  
- 1998 CHOD
- 1999 WSPNS
- 2010 PJ Forum
- 2011 JIDD
- 2012 SDD & International Security Moscow Conference
- 2014 Xiangshan Forum

## Cooperation

- 1991 AARM
- 2005 ARDEX
- 2009 ARF DiREX
- 2013 ADMM+ Exe HADR/MS & ADMM+ EWG HMA
- 2016 ADMM+ Exe MS/CT & ADMM+ EWG CS
- 2018 ASEAN-China Maritime Exercise



# OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES

## Opportunities

- Growing support for stronger role of ASEAN
- ADMM & Plus strategic dialogue and action oriented cooperation
- ADMM Plus key emerging security

## Challenges

- Managing expectations of ASEAN (ADMM & ADMM Plus)
- Managing strategic rivalry and future tensions
- ADMM, ADMM Plus, ARF, EAS discuss over same issues
- ADMM and ARF calls for synergy in light of constraint resources and capabilities

## Final Thoughts

- Sustainable security place emphasis on preventive strategies to manage and resolve conflicts
- Resilience, early detection and fast recovery so the region remains agile and anticipatory to challenges ahead
- NADI contribute in the discourse of strategic challenges implications to ASEAN and defence diplomacy

