

Track II Network of ASEAN Defence and Security Institutions (NADI)

12th Annual Meeting on “ASEAN Defence Security Foresighting in the next 2 Decades” and Retreat

Session III: “Drivers that lead towards sustainable security”

Lt. Gen. Nem Sowathey, Advisor to Minister & Deputy Director General of the General Department of Policy and Foreign Affairs

During 25th Feb – 3rd Mar 2019

At Holiday Inn Chiangmai Hotel, Chiang Mai, Thailand

Major key drivers to conflicts include:

Climate change: The loss of infrastructure, resource scarcity and the mass displacement of peoples.

Competition over resources: Including food, water and energy.

Marginalisation: The political, economic and cultural marginalisation of the vast majority of the world's population.

Global Militarisation: The increased use of military force.

- Sustainable security takes global justice and equity as the key requirements of any sustainable response.
- Requires balanced considerations for policies to address the long-term global drivers with the immediate security pre-occupations.

- Sustainable security is inherently preventative in nature, building on elements from previous attempts to reframe thinking on security to include the concepts of common, comprehensive, human, just and non-traditional security.

Initiatives Towards Sustainable Security:

- **Climate change:** Cut their greenhouse gas emissions and accept that economic development cannot come at the expense of social and environmental stability.
- **Regional architecture:** International institutions should support the development of a strong, inclusive regional security architecture.
- **Power shift:** Major powering countries should accept the current situation to the shift in power.
- **Taking the initiative:** Asian civil society organisations might draw together a panel of respected individuals, with a particular focus on preventive diplomacy and educating the public and governments on the seriousness of threats facing the region.

Win Win Memorial



The Win-Win Policy's three basic fundamental guarantees:

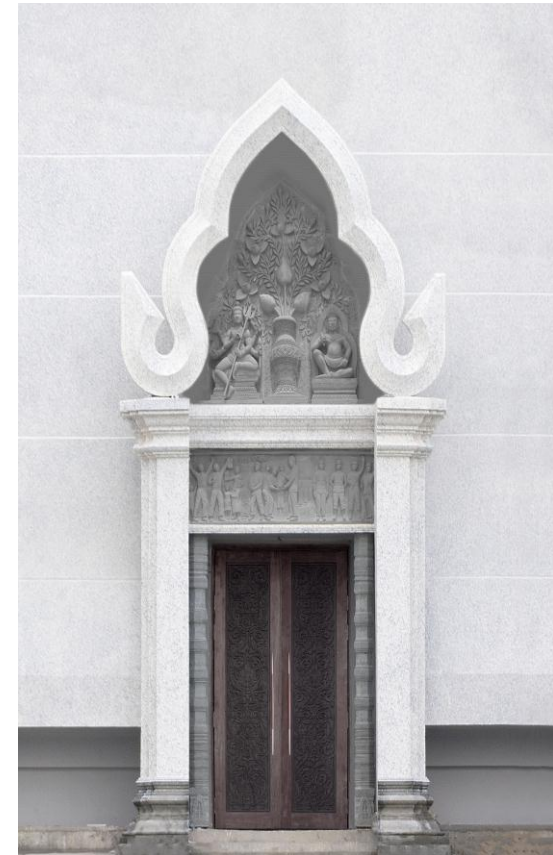
1. Guarantee of Life to secure that there will be no execution for all fighters.



2. Guarantee of Jobs and positions.



3. Guarantee of properties and belongings.



Three Mottos of the Memorial:

(1) Gratitude

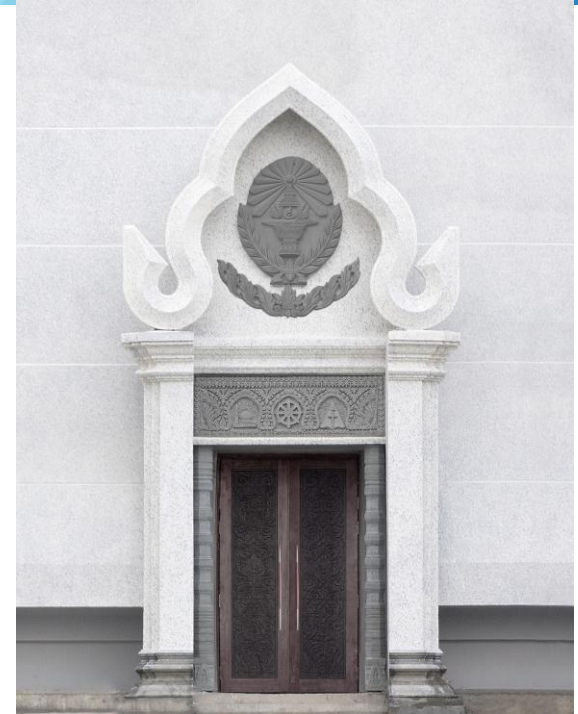
Gratitude refers to the appreciation and giving back to those who sacrificed for our full peace.

(2) Harmony

Harmony refers to the society that lives together with comfort, forgiveness, and love for each family.

(3) Participation

Participation refers to the sharing of values through contribution to the need for harmony as well as to show gratitude.



To quote **Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen**, **Prime Minister of Cambodia**:

Quote

- *“It is a great honor for Cambodia ... to become a role model in successfully managing and preserving the heritage of humanity after achieving complete peace, national unity, territorial integrity in the late 1998 through the implementation of Win-Win Policy, the Cambodian historical event that has never existed in the past 500 years.” .*

Samdech Hun Sen





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Thank You